

0) More feedback on your how-to speeches if necessary – especially if somebody handed it in later

0) **Presentations – U17 biomes** + checked SB 172

0) checked WB WB 154 155 - U17 vocabulary (or also: WB 152 153 review if necessary)

1) SB 173 – present perfect with for/since

2) SB 174 – listening

3) **HW WB 156 157 Reading, WB 158 159 – grammar**

- - - **more practice of for/since – maybe next week?**

For or since?

Make questions in Present Perfect.

Use the time expression below to make answers – choose **for** or **since**.

Be careful - some question might require Present Perfect Continuous.

Example:

1) How long / the universe / exist?

the beginning of time

a long time

*How long has the universe existed?*

- *The universe has existed since the beginning of time.*

- *The universe has existed for a long time.*

2) How long / the solar system / exist?

4.571 billion years

A nearby star exploded, and when the dust cloud collapsed, it formed a solar nebula – a spinning disc of material.

3) How long / the aliens / know about the Earth?

*(Just kidding.)*

the time of dinosaurs

about 66 million years

4) How long / your sister / want to be an astronomer?

At least 5 years.

She joined an astronomy club at her school.

5) How long / the emperor / be buried in the tomb?

210 BC.

More than 2200 years.

6) How long / the paleontologists / be studying / the bones from this layer?

2 weeks.

They arrived at the site.

7) How long / archeology / be your favourite pastime?

I visited a museum in Athens. 3 years.

8) How long / people / be using cinnamon in their food?  
At least 4000 years. It was imported to Egypt around 2000 BC.

9) How long / people / be producing large quantities of convenient food packaging?  
The middle of the 20th century, I guess. At least 70 years, I would say.

10) How long / your aunt/ be buying only local food?  
Last summer. About half a year.

11) How long /the artist / have this paintbrush?  
His teacher gave it to her. Ages.

12) How long / the prodigy / be internationally famous?  
2 years. His first exhibition in London.

13) How long / the students / be working on the shading  
last week's Art lesson two hours

14) How long / the boy / be sitting in the gallery?  
half a day the gallery opened at 9 a.m.

15) How long / the street vendor / be selling fruits in this street?  
the sunrise 12 hours

16) How long /Jakarta / be a major port?  
the time Indonesia was a Dutch colony many centuries

17) How long / she / be working as a mayor?  
the last elections nearly 3 years

18) How long / your little brother / want to become a garbage collector?  
he was in the kindergarten. a long time

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Present Perfect Simple or Continuous?

How long **has** the street vendor **been selling** fruits in front of your house? - Since early in the morning.

How much fruits **has** he **sold**? - He has sold everything he had.

**Has** he **sold** a lot of fruits? - He has sold at least 10 kilos.