

SŠ hodina 7 2023 0) We will continue working with *Global Issues*. **HW:** presentation:
Global Issues Chapter 6 quiz

Vaccines

The first modern vaccine was made in

a) 1783 b) 1790 c) 1796

and it was for a terrible disease called a) polio b) smallpox c) malaria.

In the last a) 200 years b) 150 years c) 130 years, scientists have made vaccines for polio and many other dangerous diseases.

A lot of people in developing countries – and a) 1 in 5 children in Africa b) 1 in 10 children in Africa c) 1 in 100 children in Africa – cannot get the vaccines, or do not know about them.

Malaria

Malaria kills a) a million b) half a million b) two million people a year.

People die from malaria in parts of a) Asia b) South and Central America c) the Caribbean d) Europe e) Africa.

About a) 50 % b) 75% c) 90% of deaths from malaria are in Africa.

Happily, some countries are winning the fight against malaria. In Sri Lanka in 1999,

a) 600, 000 b) 200, 000 c) 260, 000 people became ill with malaria; in 2016, after a lot of work against the disease, nobody got it.

HIV/AIDS

In the second half of a) the nineteenth century b) twentieth century, scientists discovered a new disease called HIV/AIDS, which was killing people around the world.

They developed medicines for HIV/AIDS, and a lot of people with the disease now live long, healthy lives. But in 2015, there were still a) more than 3 million deaths b) more than 2 million deaths c) more than 1 million deaths.

800, 000 of these deaths were in countries in a) Asia b) Africa c) South America, where many people cannot get or pay for medicines.

Other diseases

The World Health organization watches for dangerous diseases and WHO doctors travel to places when they are needed. In December 2013, people in Guinea, Liberia and Sierra Leone, in West Africa, began to get a dangerous disease called a) polio b) malaria c) ebola.

In the next two years, the disease killed a) 110 b) 1100 c) 11 000 people there.

Antibiotics

Antibiotics are medicines which kill a) bacteria b) viruses, but they also kill some of the healthy ones which are good for our bodies.

Modern health problems

Smoking causes more than a) 6 million b) 60 million c) 600 million deaths a year.

Around the world, fewer people smoke now than twenty years ago, but there were still a) 1.1 b) 2.1 c) 3.1 billion smokers in 2015.

