

StAm 8B hodina 28 2022 0) Checked WB 2-3 vocabulary, 4-5 Reading: Elephants in danger
0) Review: SB 10 – 11 Dreaming of Dodos, checking HW SB 12

1) **SB 13 – Present Perfect Simple and Present Perfect Continuous** (*Předpřítomný čas prostý vs. průběhový*)
We are going to watch the grammar video and do some further practice in **OD5 online resources**.

Předpřítomný prostý čas používáme, pokud děj už někde proběhl, např. už mám přečtenou knihu.

I have read a book about extinct animals. - Četl/-a jsem knihu o vyhynulých zvířatech.

Nebo: I have read it twice. / I have read only 2 chapters. Četl jsem ji dvakrát. / Přečetl jsem jen 2 kapitoly.

- tady všude mluvím o tom, zda jsem něco udělal, kolikrát jsem to udělal, kolik jsem toho udělal...

Předpřítomný průběhový čas používáme, pokud se soustředíme na děj, ne na výsledek:

I've been reading the book about extinct animals since last week – Čtu tu knihu o vyhynulých zvířatech od minulého týdne. (Nezajímá mne teď, kolik jsem toho přečetl, dočetl...)

Compare these examples:

My hands are covered in paint because I've been painting a picture of a quagga. /Maluju.../

This picture looks beautiful – I've just painted it. /Namaloval jsem /

The kitchen smells nice because we've been baking a sea wolf pie – it's still in the oven. /Pečeme.../

We've baked a sea wolf pie – let's eat it! /Upekli jsme.../

My elephant bird has been eating too much recently – it's getting too fat./Poslední dobou jí.../

My elephant bird has eaten my popcorn! / Snědl.../

HW WB 6 – 7 and the exercise below, plus the exercises on the other side of this hand-out (OD5 GR)

2) **SB 14 – Listening** 3) **SB 14 – Talking about an opinion** *I say that because... / In my experience*

- - - **HW: WRITE** present perfect continuous **questions and answers**. Be careful, sometimes you must use **for**, sometimes **since**.

0) **How long – she – study biology** *How long has she been studying biology?*

2 years *She has been studying biology for 2 years.*

1. How long – we – practice Present Perfect tense
one month

2. How long – the students – use the new book
the end of April

3. How long – you – write the essay about endangered species
half an hour

3. How long – the teacher – correct our essays
all morning

4. How long – your parents – promise you a trip to the animal sanctuary
ages

5. How long – your classmate – fight for animal rights
she was 12

6. How long – your biology teacher – prepare the project
a week



An Interview at a Zoo

Discover Grammar

A Listen and read. 02

Boy Have you been working here for long, Mr. Abbot?

Zookeeper Yes, I have. I've been working here for twenty years.

Girl Have you done many different jobs at the zoo?

Zookeeper Yes, I have. I've fed the animals, cleaned the cages, and I've spoken to children on school trips.

Boy Have you visited the countries where the animals come from?

Zookeeper No, I haven't. I haven't seen the animals in the wild.

Girl Which animals have you been helping to protect over the years?

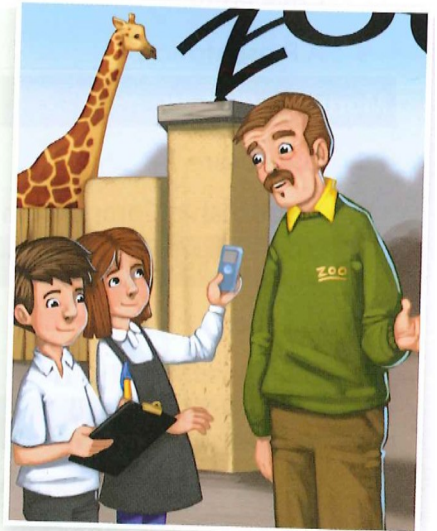
Zookeeper We've been helping to protect lots of endangered species.

Boy Have you been working with schools?

Zookeeper No, we haven't, but we have been working with our interns. These teenagers have been helping us to improve our handouts for schools. Some have been doing jobs here on the weekends.

Girl What sort of jobs?

Zookeeper They've been brushing the ponies and feeding the animals.



B Circle the five past participles in the text above.

C Listen again and underline all the verbs ending in *-ing*. 02

D Reorder the words to make sentences.

- 1 animals / been / have / you / protecting / Which _____?
- 2 been / Have / schools / working / with / you _____?
- 3 been / here / doing / They've / jobs _____
- 4 ponies / brushing / been / the / They've _____
- 5 the / been / animals / They've / feeding _____
- 6 spoken / children / to / school / I've / on / trips _____
- 7 haven't / the / I / seen / wild / animals / the / in _____
- 8 interns / been / We've / working / our / with _____

